令和3年度

英 語 (A1)

試験時間 50分

注 意

1. 解答について

解答は、別に配布したマークシートと、問題用紙にはさんである 解答用紙を使います。

○マークシートについて

- (1) 係の先生の指示に従って、マークシートの所定の欄に受験番号、 氏名、科目を書き、受験番号のマークをぬりつぶしなさい。
 - ・文字やマークは決してワクからはみださないようにすること。



- ・訂正のときは、プラスチック消しゴムでていねいに消しなさい。
- (2) 答えは、すべて各設問の後の()内に指定した解答番号に従って、その番号の列にマークしなさい。
- (3) マークシートは、曲げたり、折ったり、汚したりしないようにしなさい。特に、裏面には絶対に記入しないでください。
- ○解答用紙について
- (1) 問題用紙から解答用紙を取り出し、所定の欄に受験番号、氏名を書きなさい。
- (2) 答えは、すべて所定の欄に書きなさい。
- 2. 問題用紙について
 - (1) 問題用紙表紙の所定の欄に受験番号、氏名を書きなさい。
 - (2) 印刷のはっきりしないところ等があれば、手をあげて係の先生に聞きなさい。

受験番	号	氏	フリガナ
	番	名	

3 あなたは、昨年の冬にあなたの家にホームステイしたJohnから贈り物をもらったので、John への感謝の気持ちを伝える手紙を書きました。送る前にALTにチェックしてもらったところ、 3箇所の誤りを指摘されました。その箇所をア~クの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。さらに、 その誤りを正しい形に修正しなさい。なお、解答欄には、記入例を参考にし、解答しなさい。

〈記入例〉

Nice meet you. I'm Bob. I'm from in America.

	誤りを含む箇所	正しい形
1	ア	to meet you
2	1	America

Dear John,

We hope you are well. Thank you for your letter and gift. We also want to thank you for a wonderful time last winter. It was $_{7}$ a pity that we couldn't make ourselves well $_{1}$ understood in English but, thanks $_{1}$ to you, we decided $_{1}$ improving our English. I'm $_{1}$ including with some photos of us. I took $_{1}$ much photos in the amusement park. We enjoyed $_{1}$ to spend time with you very much.

We hope to go to Australia someday. I want to go to see wild koalas and kangaroos, and I'm looking forward 2 to seeing you again.

Sincerely,

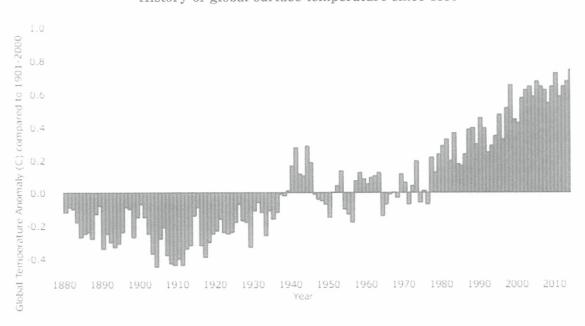
Toshi

(マークシートには記入しないこと)

4 次の英文とグラフを読み、以下の問い(問1~5)に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ ®~®の中から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークシートにマークしなさい。

It takes a lot of heat energy to make even the smallest rise of the earth's average yearly surface*. There has been a 2-degree temperature increase in the average surface temperature since 1880. Though a 2-degree rise might seem small, it means a big increase in accumulated* heat. This accumulated heat is driving local and seasonal temperatures to extreme conditions. This has led to changes in the weather such as less snow and ice along with stronger rainfalls. It also has changed the living conditions for plants and animals, allowing some to thrive* while endangering others.

注:surface 表面 accumulated 蓄積された thrive 成長する



History of global surface temperature since 1880

(Source: Climate Change: Global Temperature)

https://www.climate.gov/news-features/understanding-climate/climate-change-global-temperature

問1 What is the passage mainly about?

- 1 The animal and plant life rate of growth
- ² The earth's average yearly temperature
- What year was the best year to plant seeds
- 4 Why we should keep the rivers clean

(マークシート解答番号⑥)

問2 What does the graph show?

- 1 The amount of rainfall every year.
- leading to the bound of the bou
- § The amount of plants planted every year.
- The global surface temperature every year.

(マークシート解答番号⑦)

問3 According to the passage, what can be said?

- ① We should be concerned about the rise in the earth's surface temperature.
- We should be planting more plants.
- We should try our best in finding new homes for animals.
- We should not be going to school on Saturdays.

(マークシート解答番号®)

問 4 According to the passage, which sentence is true?

- 1 The year 1910 had higher than normal temperatures.
- The year 2000 was especially cold.
- § There has been a rise in the earth's surface temperature since 1880.
- The world will end by 2030.

(マークシート解答番号⑨)

問5 According to the passage and the graph, which sentence is NOT true?

- 10 The year 2000 was warmer than the year 1900.
- The year 1930 was colder than the year 1980.
- 3 The average temperature has been rising since 1880.
- The average temperature has been decreasing since 1880. (マークシート解答番号⑩)

次の英文を読み、以下の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ®~®の中から つずつ選び、その番号をマークシートにマークしなさい。

※実際の入試問題には英文が掲載されています	

注:settlement 入植、移住、入植地 establish ~を設立する exploration 探検、探査 fertile soil 肥沃な土地 rely on ~に頼る arid 乾燥した equipment 装置、機器 stopover 短期滞在地 mining operations 採掘業

- 問1 What can you say about Aboriginal people in around 1788?
 - 1 They didn't come over to Australia yet.
 - 2 All of them were living near coasts.
 - 3 Some of them resided in the desert area of Australia.
 - They lived in a lot of different areas of Australia.

(マークシート解答番号印)

- 問2 What do you know about the European settlers in about 1850?
 - 1 Most of them managed to stay near the sea.
 - Some began to have a farm with sheep and cattle inland.
 - They couldn't keep a farm without water from the rivers.
 - They obtained some food from Aboriginal people.

(マークシート解答番号⑫)

- 問3 What was happening during the 1870s?
 - 1 People communicated with each other through telegraph lines.
 - 2 The technology of the telephone spread rapidly.
 - Because of the cost, only a few repeater stations were established.
 - They could communicate with people in any place without repeater stations.

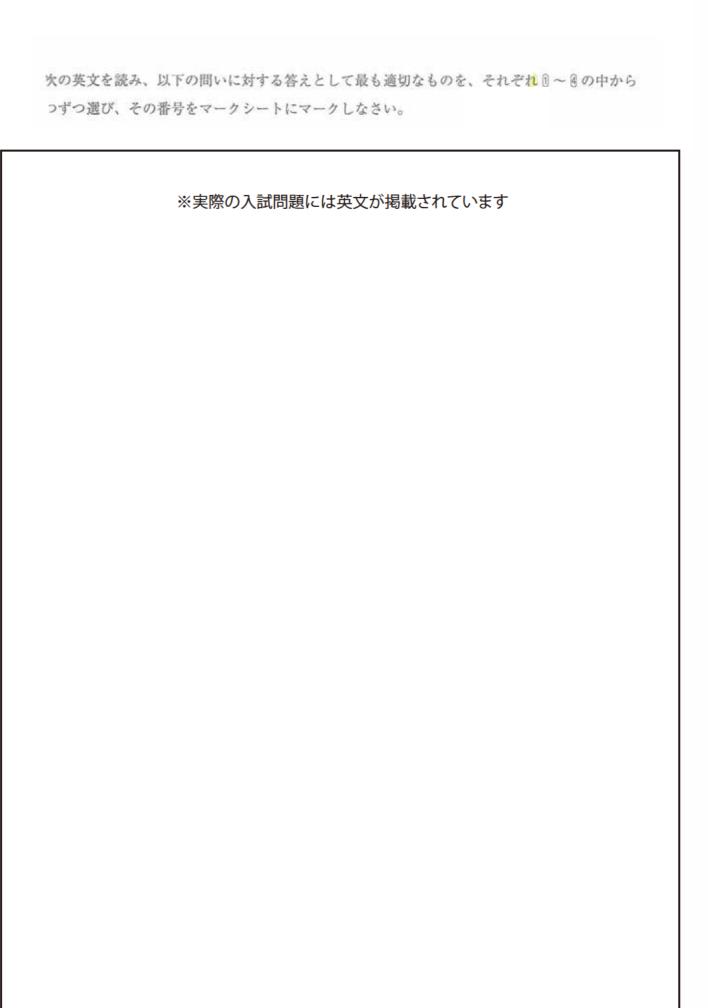
(マークシート解答番号⑬)

- 問 4 How did people living away from river and lakes get water?
 - 1 They imported water from overseas.
 - 2 They constructed a huge dam.
 - 3 They carried a tank of water by train monthly.
 - If they made use of underground water.

(マークシート解答番号⑭)

問5 What is true about the passage?

- Aboriginal people and the first European settlers had a clash many times.
- @ Inland Australia was isolated for a long time because there was no way to get there.
- 3 Repeater stations were not connected with the development of any inland cities.
- People in inland Australia made every effort to get water even if there was little water.
 (マークシート解答番号⑤)



注: German shepherd guide dog ジャーマンシェパードの盲導犬 the blind 目の不自由な人 breeding しつけ opportunity 機会 impaired ~に障害のある calm 穏やかな polish(ed) ~を磨く master 主人 obstacle(s) 障害物 in order to ensure ~を確実にするために ideal 理想的な duty 職務、義務 destination 目的地

問1 What is Braille?

- 1 How to teach to the blind.
- leading How to hear for the blind.
- 3 How to watch something for the blind.
- A How to write for the blind.

(マークシート解答番号値)

- 問2 Where did Quill have his first training?
 - 1 Kameoka
 - Koganei
 - § Kyoto
 - Australia

(マークシート解答番号⑰)

- 問3 Who was the user of Quill?
 - Mitsuo Shiomi
 - 2 Mitsuru Watanabe
 - 3 Happy
 - The training manager

(マークシート解答番号(8)

- 問4 下線部①について、盲導犬が利用者に知らせる情報として本文に述べられていない内容を1 つ選びなさい。
 - ① 不審者を知らせる
 - 2 曲がり角を知らせる
 - ② 障害物を知らせる
 - ₹ 段差を知らせる

(マークシート解答番号⑩)

※実際の入試問題には問題が掲載されています	問 5	本文の内容と合っているものを以下から1つ選びなさい。	
	※実	際の入試問題には問題が掲載されています	

Today online learning is widely used in many parts of the world. Some people say that						
online learning should be used more. What do you think about this idea?						
(NT MM 1 or) is the state state)						
[解答上の注意事項]						
① 賛成か反対か自分の立場を明らかにし、その理由を2つ書きなさい。						
② 解答欄の下線の上に1語ずつ書くこと。符号(、?)などは語数に含めない。						
③ 解答には、次のキーワードを使用してもよいし、使用しなくてもよい。						
「キーワード」 risk of infection, anywhere, learn effectively, cost, stressful, bad for the eyes						
〈草稿用紙〉						

7 次の英文を読んで、あなたの考えを50語以上60語以下の英語で書きなさい。

(以上で問題は終わりです。)